* If any shoulder red flags are identified in the history or on examination, the person should be referred urgently to secondary care. Red flags include:
	+ Trauma, pain and weakness, or sudden loss of ability to actively raise the arm (with or without trauma): suspect acute rotator cuff tear.
	+ Any shoulder mass or swelling: suspect malignancy.
	+ Red skin, painful joint, fever, or the person is systemically unwell: suspect septic arthritis.
	+ Trauma leading to loss of rotation and abnormal shape: possible shoulder dislocation.
	+ New symptoms of inflammation in several joints: suspect inflammatory arthritis.
	+ History of cancer